



PERIYAR UNIVERSITY

PERIYARPALKALAINAGAR

SALEM-636011

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

Syllabus for

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER PATTERN)

(For Candidates admitted in the Colleges affiliated to Periyar University from

(2021-2022 onwards)

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE

Political Science as a discipline of study is basically known as study of the State, Government and its linkage with people. Traditionally, it covered the study of man in the process of governing himself. Today, Political Science encompasses the study of Man in relation to the State, Society, Nation and the World. It deals with not merely the structure of governments and administration and study of political theories but also it covers various aspects of human life, rights and duties of the citizens. Political Science has today entered into various aspects of day to day affairs of the Government as well as Citizens. It has assumed an inter-disciplinary character.

The course especially focuses on Political Theory, Western Political Thought, Indian Constitution, Indian Political System, Indian Administration and Local Self Government and Human Resource Management. The course brings special attention on International Politics, Indian foreign Policy, Gandhian Thought and Government and Politics of Tamil Nadu.

Political Science is one of the most important subjects in all the competitive Exams, especially in IAS, IPS, UPSC and TNPSCE Exams. A student with in-depth knowledge of Indian Constitution, Political Science and International Politics are much better equipped to successfully handle various questions and gain crucial marks.

CONDITIONS FOR ADMISSION

A candidate who has passed higher Secondary examination in Tamil Nadu under Higher Secondary Board of Examination, Tamil Nadu or as per norms set by the Government of Tamil Nadu or an examination accepted as equivalent thereto by the syndicate subject to such conditions as may be prescribed thereto are permitted to appear and qualify for the B.A. Degree examination of this university after a course of study of three academic years **DURATION AND ELIGIBILITY OF THE AWARD OF DEGREE**

A candidate shall be eligible for the award of the Degree only if he/she has undergone the prescribed course of study in a college affiliated to the University for a period of not less than three academic years with six semesters and passed the examinations prescribed and fulfilled therefore.

PASSING MINIMUM

The candidate shall be declared to have passed the examination if the candidate secures not less than 40% marks in the University examination in each theory paper and 40% in continuous assessment.

CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES

Candidates whose secure 60% and above of the aggregate marks in the whole examination in First Class. Candidates whose secure 50% and above but below 59% shall be declared to have passed in the Second Class. Candidates who obtain 75% of marks in aggregates shall be declared to have passed the examination in First Class with Distinction provided they pass all the examinations prescribed for the course at the first appearance. Candidates who pass all the examinations prescribed for the course in the first instance and within a period three academic years from the year of admission to the course only are eligible for University Ranking

Classification of Internal Assessment Structure Marks

arks

Internal Assessment

Test	-	15Marks
Assignment	-	5Marks
Attendance	-	5Marks
Total	-	25Marks
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Passing Minimum (IA) 40%	-	10Marks Passi
ng Minimum (UE) 40%	-	30Marks
Total	-	40Marks

**QUESTIONPAPERPATTERNFOR
U.G. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

COURSE(2021-2022ONWARDS)

Time:3hrs

Max.Marks:75

Part–A(15x1=15Marks)

AnswerAll Questions

(3questionsfromeachUnit)

Part–B(2x5=10Marks)

Answerany 2Questions

(AllUnitsshouldberepresented)

Part– C(5 × 10=50Marks)

AnswerAllQuestions

(2Questionsfromeachunitwithinternalchoice)

COURSE OF STUDY AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper/Course	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
SEMESTER I						
1.	II	Tamil Paper I	4	3	25	75
2.	I	English	4	3	25	75
3.	Core-I	Paper-I Principles of Political Science	6	5	25	75
4.	Core- II	Organs of Government	6	5	25	75
5.	Allied I	History of Tamilnadu from 1565AD to 1806AD	5	4	25	75
6.	Val. Ed	Yoga	2	---	25	75
7.	Add- on Course	Professional English-I	3	2	25	75
			30	22		
SEMESTER II						
8.	I	Tamil Paper-II	4	3	25	75
9.	II	English Paper-II	4	3	25	75
10.	Core-III	Modern Political Systems(Britain, USA, Switzerland)	5	4	25	75
11.	Core-IV	Indian Political Thought(Ancient to Medieval Period)	6	5	25	75
12.	Allied-II	History of Tamilnadu from Vellore Mutiny to present day	5	3	25	75
13.	En.St	Environmental Science	2	—	25	75
14.	Add- On Course	Professional English-II	2	2	25	75

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15.	II	Language Proficiency for Employability-Effective English	2	2	25	75
			30	22		
S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
		SEMESTER III				
16.	I	Tamil Paper-III	5	4	25	75
17.	II	English Paper-III	5	4	25	75
18.	Core-V	Modern Indian Political Thinkers	6	5	25	75
19	Core-VI	Indian Constitution	6	5	25	75
20.	Allied-III	Political Economy of India-I (or) Gandhian Thought	4	2	25	75
21.	SBEC-I	Digital skills for Employability -Microsoft Office Essentials	2	2	25	75
22.	NMEC-I	NMEC-Political Theory-I	2	2	25	75
			30	24		
		SEMESTER IV				
23	I	Tamil Paper - IV	5	3	25	75
24	II	English Paper - IV				
		Western Political Thought-I	5	3	25	75
25	Core-VII	Principles of Public Administration	6	5	25	75
26	Core-VIII					

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27	Allied-IV	Political Economy of India-II(OR) Media Management	6	5	25	75
			4	2	25	75
28	NMSD C	Employability Skills-Microsoft	2	2	25	75
29		NMEC-Political Theory-II	2	2	25	75
	NMEC-II	Field Visit				
	Add-on Course					
			30	22		
SEMESTER V						
30	Core-IX	Western Political Thought-II		5	25	75
31	Core-X	Government & Politics of Tamilnadu Since 1900		5	25	75
32	Core-XI	Indian Administration		5	25	75
33	Core-XII	International Relations since 1900		5	25	75
34	NMSDC	Marketing and Design Tools (Other Arts) - Digital Marketing		2	25	75
35	Elective-I	Women Empowerment		3	25	75
			30	25		

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S. No.	Part	TitleofthePaper	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
SEMESTERVI						
36	Core-XIII	IndianGovernment&Politics	6	6	25	75
37	Core-XIV	ModernConstitutions	6	5	25	75
38	Core-XV	ForeignPolicyofIndia	6	6	25	75
39	Core-XVI	HumanRights	6	5	25	75
40	NMSDC	Employability Skills	2	2	25	75
41	Elective-II	Local Governments in India	4	3	25	75
		Extension Activities				
			30	27		
Total Hours-180						
TotalCredits-142						

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEMESTER-I
CORE-IPRINCIPLESOFPOLITICALSCIENCE

UNIT-IIntroduction

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Science – Approaches to the study of Political Science – A debate on Arts versus Science-Relationship between Political Science and other Social sciences.

UNIT-IIOriginandElementsoftheState

Origin, meaning, nature and elements of the state-Functions - Ends of State - Welfare State-Distinction between State and Society, Association and Government.

UNIT-IIIConceptsofPoliticalsystem

Law, Liberty, Equality and Justice- Rights and Duties- Power and Authority - Political Obligation.

UNIT-IVFormsofGovernment

Monarchy-tyranny-Aristocracy-Oligarchy-Polity and Democracy- Parliamentary and Presidential system of government.

UNIT-VPoliticalIdeologies

Liberalism, Communism, Socialism, Secularism, Fascism.

ReferenceBooks

1. Gilchrist R.N., *Principles of Political Sciences*, Orient Longman Madras, 1983.
2. Appadurai A., *The Substances of Politics*, Oxford University Press India, Madras, 1974.
3. Amal Ray and Bhattacharya, *Political Theory Ideas and Institutions*, The World Press, Calcutta.
4. V.D. Mahajan, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2012.
5. A.C. Kapoor, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2012.
6. Johari J.C., *Principles of Modern Political Science*, Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1989.
7. R.C. Agarwal, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
8. Eddy Asirvatham and K. K. Mishra, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCE

SEMESTER-I

CORE-II-ORGANSOFGOVERNMENT

UNIT-I Constitution

MeaningandDefinitionofConstitution-ClassificationofConstitution :
Written and unwritten – Flexible and Rigid Constitution –
TypesofGovernment:UnitaryandFederal–MeritsandDemerits.

UNIT-IIOrgansofGovernment

Legislature:Unicameralandbicamerallegislatures-MeritsandDemerits-
Executive:Parliamentary–Presidential–PluralExecutive –FunctionsofExecutive.

UNIT-IIIJudiciary

Judiciary: Powers andFunctions –Judicial Review – Separation ofPowers–
CheckandBalances–RuleofLawandAdministrativeLaw

UNIT-IVElectoralProcedures

MeaningandtypesofSuffrage-Meaningandtypesof Constituency –
MethodsofElection-MeaningandtypesofRepresentation–
RepresentationofMinorities-ReservedConstituency

UNIT-VPoliticalParitiesandPressureGroups

Meaning, Nature and Objectives of Political Parties- Classification of
PartySystem- Functions of the Political Parties-Pressure groups: Meaning
nature andFunctionsofPressureGroups-TypesandStrategies.

ReferenceBooks

1. AppaduraiA.,*TheSubstancesofPolitics*,OxfordUniversityPressIndia,Madras,1974.
2. JohariJ.C.,*PrinciplesofModernPoliticalScience*,PublicationsPvt.Ltd.,NewDelhi,1989.
3. JohariJ.C.,*NewComparativeGovernment*,LotusPress,NewDelhi,2010.
4. WheareK.C.,*ModernConstitutions*,OxfordUniversity,NewDelhi.
5. StorgC.F.,*ModernPoliticalConstitutions*:TheEnglishLanguageBookSocietyandSidgwick&JacksonLtd,London
6. Ball,AllanR.,*ModernPoliticsandGovernment*,Macmillan,NewDelhi.

B. A. POLITICAL

SCIENCE SEMESTER

R-I

History Allied for Political Science

HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU FROM 1565 AD-1806 AD

UNIT-I

Tamil Country under Vijayanagar Rule – Nayaks rule in Tamil Nadu-
Administration – Social and Economic Life-Religion-Literature - Art
and Architecture.

UNIT-II

Tamil Nadu under Maratharule-Administration-
Society and development of Religion-Literature-Fine Arts.

UNIT-III

Tamil Nadu under Nawabs-Navayats and Wallajas-European Settlements-
Administration of the Nawabs

UNIT-IV

Poligas of Tamil Nadu-South Indian Rebellions Pulidevan-
Veerapandiya Katta Pomman-Kallar Revolt and Vellore Mutiny.

UNIT-V

Social and Reform Movements-Narayan Guru Economic Drain-
Fall of Cottage Industries-Position of Women.

Reference Books

1. Subramanian.N.,History of Tamilnadu,Vol.3.
2. Rajayyan.K.,History of Tamilnadu.
3. Sastri.K.A.N.,History of South India.

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEMESTER-
I
PROFESSIONALENGLISH-I**

OBJECTIVES:

- Todevelopthelanguageskillsofstudentsbyofferingadequatepracticeinprofessionalcon texts.
- To focus on developing students' knowledge that will help in efficientcommunication
- Tosharpenstudents'criticalthinkingskillsandmakestudentsculturallyawareofthetargetsituation.

UNITI:COMMUNICATION

Listening: Listening to audio text and answering questions - Listening toInstructions - **Reading:** Comprehension passages -Differentiate between facts andopinion-**Writing:**Developingastorywithpictures.

UNITII:DESCRIPTION

Listening:Listeningtoprocessdescription-Drawingaflowchart-
Speaking:Roleplay(formalcontext)-**Reading:**Skimming/Scanning-
Readingpassages on products, equipment and gadgets. - **Writing:** Process
Description -Compare and Contrast - Paragraph-Sentence Definition and Extended
definition -FreeWriting-**Vocabulary:**Register specific-Incorporated into theLSRW
tasks.

UNITIII:NEGOTIATIONSTRATEGIES

Listening:Listeningtointerviewsofspecialists/Inventorsinfields
(Subjectspecific)-**Speaking:**Brainstorming.(Mindmapping)-Smallgroupdiscussions
(Subject- Specific) - **Reading:**Longer Reading text -**Writing:**
EssayWriting(250words)-**Vocabulary:**Registerspecific-IncorporatedintotheLSRW

tasks

UNITIV:PRESENTATIONSKILLS

Listening:Listeningtolectures-

Speaking:Shorttalks.**Reading:**ReadingComprehension passages

- **Writing:** Writing Recommendations

InterpretingVisualsinputs-**Vocabulary:**Registerspecific-

IncorporatedintotheLSRWtasks**UNITV:CRITICALTHINKINGSKILLS**

Listening: Listening comprehension- Listening for information -

Speaking:Making presentations (with PPT- practice) - **Reading:** Comprehension

passages -Note making - Comprehension: Motivational article on Professional

Competence,ProfessionalEthicsandLifeSkills)-**Writing:**ProblemandSolution

essay-Creative writing -Summary writing - **Vocabulary:** Register specific -

IncorporatedintotheLSRWtasks

Reference

1. V.Sasikumar,SpokenEnglishASelf:Learningguidetoconversationpractice,SAGPublications,2010
2. J.K.Gangal,APracticeCourseinspokenEnglish,VikasPublications,20012
3. RobertCaret,SpokenEnglish,RobbinPublishers,2005
4. NormanLewis,WordPowerMadeEasy,PearPublications,2015
5. O'DellandMichaelMccart,EnglishCollationinUse,paradisePublications,2005

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEME
STER-II**

CORE-III MODERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (BRITAIN, USA, SWITZERLAND)

UNIT-I British Political System-I

Salient Features of the Constitution – Customs and Conventions – Monarchy – Parliament – Speaker – House of Commons – House of Lords – Powers and Functions.

UNIT-II British Political System-II

Prime Minister and his Council of Ministers – Powers and Functions – Lawmaking Procedure – Committee System – Judiciary – Political Parties.

UNIT-III American Political System-I

Salient Features of the Constitution – Federal System – Separation of Powers – Theory and Practice in USA – President – Method of Election – Powers and Functions.

UNIT-IV American Political System-II

American Congress: Speaker – Law Making Procedure – Committee System – Judiciary – Political Parties.

UNIT-V Switzerland Political System

Salient Features of the Constitution – Executive – Legislature – Direct Democracy and its Devices – Judiciary – Political Parties.

Reference Books

1. A.C.Kapur, *Select Constitutions*, S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
2. Vishnoo Bhagvan & Vidhya Bhushan, *World Constitutions*, Sterling Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
3. Mahajan V.D, *Select Modern Governments*, S.Chand and Company Ltd. New Delhi, 2011.
4. J.C.Johari, *New Comparative Government*, Lotus Press, New Delhi, 2010.
5. P.Gomathinayagam, *Modern Governments*, Tensy Publications, Sivakasi, 2010.
6. B.C. Rai, *The World Constitution: A Comparative Study (U.S.A., U.K., Soviet Union, Switzerland, Japan, France, Australia, Canada, India, Pakistan)*, Prakashan Kendra, Lucknow, 2001.
7. U.R.Ghai; *Comparative Politics & Government*, New Academic Publishing House, Jaipur, 2001.

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESE
MESTER-II
CORE-IV-INDIANPOLITICALTHOUGHT
(AncienttoMedievalPeriod)**

UNIT-IIntroduction

Sources and significance of Ancient and Indian Political Thought - SocialandPoliticalInstitutionsinVedicandEpicperiods-State-Law-Justice-Dharma-CasteSystem-VarnasharmaDharma

UNIT-IIKautilya

Kautilya'sArthashastra: Kingship - Nature and Functions of State - InterStatesrelations-MandalaTheory-King'sArmy-Ministers-Spysystem-Kautilya'sperceptionaboutcorruption.

UNIT-IIIManu

Manu:Ideologicalfoundation,CentralthemeandcontentofManusmriti,theState ,Saptangatheory,territorialandfinancialadministration,judicialsystem,inter-staterelations.

UNIT-IVThiruvalluvar

Thiruvalluvar'sContributiontoIndianPoliticalThought:Kingship-GoodGovernment-Tyranny-Diplomacy-Ministers.

UNIT-VMedievalPoliticalThought

Ramanujar-Thulasidas-Kabir-Gurunanak.

ReferenceBooks

1. J.C.Jojhari, **Political Thought: Ancient & Medieval**, Vol.I, MetropolitanBookCo,Pvt.Ltd.,NewDelhi,2012.
2. AletkarA.S.,**StateandGovernmentinAncientIndia**;MotilalBanarasiDas,NewDelhi.
3. Sharam,P.**AncientIndianPoliticalInstitution**,MeenakshiPrakasan,M eerut.
4. Varma,V.P.,
AncientandMedievallIndianPoliticalThought,LakshmiNarayanAgarwal, Agra,2001.
5. Thalaimadhiyavan,**NabigalNayagamValkaiVaralaru**,KizhakkuPath ippagam,Chennai,2014.
6. BharasnathDiwari,**Kabir**,NBT,NewDelhi,2011.
7. M.L.Ahuja,**IndianPoliticalThought**,DominantPublishers,NewDelhi,2012.
8. C.Rajagopalachari,**Kural**,BharatiVidyaBhavan,Mumbai,2013.
9. S.M.DiazandN.Mahalingam,Thirukkural(TwoVolumes)RamannadaAdig alarFoundation,Coimbatore,2014.

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCEAI

ied-II

SEMESTER-II

HISTORYOFTAMILNADUFROMVELLOREMUTINYTOTHEPRESENTDAY

UNIT-I

TamilNaduundertheBritishAdministration-RevenueandJudiciary-
ProgressofEducation-SocialandEconomicConditions..

UNIT-II

RoleofTamilNaduinFreedomMovement-The roleofWomen-
JusticePartyandrule-Non-BrahminMovement-SelfRespectMovement-
The roleofEVR-SocialReformsMovements-TempleEntrance.

UNIT-III

TheCongressruleinTamilnadu-C.Rajagobalachariar-
Kamarajarandhiscontributions.

UNIT-IV

PoliticalPartiesinTamilNadu:DK-EmergenceofDMK-C.N.Annadurai-
M.G.RandADMK.

UNIT-V

CulturalMovementsin20thCentury-DevelopmentofMassMedia-Development of
Education in Tamilnadu-Tamilnadu and Srilankan Problem-
DevelopmentofIndustires.

ReferenceBooks

1. Subramanian.N.,HistoryofTamilnadu,Vol.3.
2. Rajayyan.K.,HistoryofTamilnadu.
3. AlalaSundaram.A.,HistoryofTamilnadu.

**B.A. POLITICAL
SCIENCE SEMESTER
R-II
PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH-II Hours:60**

Objectives:

- The Professional Communication Skills Course is intended to help Learners in Arts and Science colleges.
- Develop their competence in the use of English competitiveness and thereby improve their Employability Skills.
- Help students with a research bent of mind develop their skills in writing reports and research proposals.

UNIT I-COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE

Listening–Listening to two talks/lectures by specialists on selected subjects specific topics-

(TED Talks) and answering comprehension exercises (inferential questions)

Speaking: Small group discussions (the discussions could be based on the listening and reading passages- open ended questions

Reading: Two subject-based reading texts followed by comprehension activities/exercises

UNIT II-PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATION

Listening: listening to a product launch- sensitizing learners to the nuances of persuasive communication- **Speaking:** debates–Just-A Minute Activities- **Reading:**

reading texts on advertisements - **Writing:** dialogue writing- writing an argumentative/persuasive

UNITIII-DIGITALCOMPETENCE

Listeningtointerviews(subjectrelated)

Speaking:Interviewswithsubjectspecialists(usingvideoconferencingskills)CreatingVlogs-Reading:SelectedsampleofWebPage(subjectarea)-Writing:CreatingWebPages-ReadingComprehension:EssayonDigitalCompetenceforAcademicandProfessionalLife

UNITIV-CREATIVITYANDIMAGINATION

Listening to short (2 to 5 minutes) academic videos (prepared by EMRC/other MOOC videos on Indian academic sites -E.g.<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tpvicScuDy0>)-

Speaking:Makingoralpresentationsthroughshortfilms–subjectbased-

Reading:EssayonCreativityand Imagination (subject based) - Writing – Basic Script

Writing for short films(subjectbased) -Creatingwebpages,blogs, flyersand brochures(subjectbased)

UNITV-WORKPLACECOMMUNICATION&BASICSOFACADEMICWRITING

Listening-ShortacademicpresentationusingPowerPoint-Reading&Writing: Product Profiles, Circulars, Minutes of Meeting -Writing an introduction,paraphrasingandPunctuation.

Reference

1. Jean Yates, Practice Makes Perfect English conversation, premiumPublications,2011
2. JeyeeshreeBalan,SpokenEnglish,McGrawHills,2008
3. MichaelSwan,PracticalEnglishUsage,OxfordUniversityPress,2017
4. Sreevalsan, Spoken English:
AHandsonguidetoEnglishconversationpractice,VikasPublishingHouse,2002
5. J.P.HarrisonandBansa,SpokenEnglish,OrientLongmanLimited,2010.

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEM
ESTER-III
CORE-V-MODERNINDIANPOLITICALTHINKERS**

UNIT-I-NATIONALISMINMODERNINDIA

FeaturesofRenaissanceinIndia:RajaRammohanRoy-DadabhaiNaoroji-
GopalakrishnaGokhale..

UNIT-II Liberalist Thinkers in Modern India

BalagangadharTilak- LalalajapathiRai-sriAurobindoGhosh.

UNIT-III Gandhian Era in Modern India

MahatmaGandhi-RabindranathTagore-JawaharlalNehru

UNIT-IV Thinkers in Hinduism

V.D.Savarkar-DayanandhaSaraswathiAndSwamiVivekananda

UNIT-V Socialists and Reformists

M.N.Roy-JayaprakashNarayan-RamMohanLohia

Reference Books

1. VarmaV.P.,*ModernIndianPoliticalThought*,LakshmiNarayanAgarwal,Agra, 2001.
2. GoshalU.N.,*HistoryofIndianPoliticalIdeas*,OxfordUniversityPress.
3. PrakashChandra,*ModernIndianPoliticalThought*,VikasPublishingHous ePvtLtd,NewDelhi.
4. Mohanthy,D.K.,*IndianPoliticalTradition*,AnmolPublicationPvt.Ltd.,NewDelhi,20 01.
5. PremArora&BrijGrover,*SelectedWestern&IndianPoliticalThinkers*,Bookh ives,(P)Ltd.,2005.
6. R.K.Pruthi,*IndianPoliticalThought*,MohitPublications,NewDelhi,2007.
7. Pantham,T.&Deustch,K.L.,(eds.),*PoliticalThoughtinModernIndia*,NewDelh i,
8. Chakrabarty,B.,&Pandey,R.K.(2009).*ModernIndianPoliticalThought:Text andContext*.SAGEPublications.Sage,1986.
9. Gauba,O.P.,*IndianPoliticalThought*,MayurBooks,2018.
10. Mehta,V.R.,*FoundationsofIndianPoliticalThought:AnInterpretation:from ManutothePresentDay*.ManoharPublishers&Distributors,2005.
11. Singh, Mahendra Prasad, & Roy, H. (Eds.), *Indian Political Thought:Theme*.

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESE
MESTER-III
CORE-VI-INDIANCONSTITUTION**

UNIT-I-INTRODUCTION

The Making of the Constitution – Philosophical background – Constituent Assembly – Salient features of the Constitution – Preamble – Procedure for Constitutional amendments.

UNIT-II Union Executive

President – Powers and Function – Parliament – Speaker – Law Making – Producers – Committee System – Judiciary: Powers and Functions of the Supreme Court – Judicial Review

UNIT-III State Executive

Governor – Chief Minister – Council of Ministers – Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions – High Court – Powers and Functions.

UNIT-IV Indian Federalism

Indian Federalism – Centre – State Relations – Distribution of Powers between Centre and States: Legislative, Administrative and Financial powers

UNIT V: Constitutional Authorities

Union Public Service Commission – The Finance Commission – The Election Commission – The Comptroller and Auditor General – Attorney General – Advocate General.

Text Books

1. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2014.
2. Kashyap, Subash C., *Our Constitution*, National Book Trust, 1994.
3. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Geetanjali Publishing House, 2000.
4. Chakrabarty, Bidyut & Pandey, Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, SAGE, New Delhi, 2014.
5. Pylee, M.V., *Indian Constitution*, New Delhi, Vikas, 2016.

6. Laxmikanth, M., *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2017.

**B. A. POLITICAL
SCIENCE SEMESTER
– III
ALLIED III-POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA – I**

UNIT- I Introduction

Meaning-Definition and scope of Political Economy-Structure of Indian Economy-
Characteristics of the Indian Economy after Independence-
Meaning of an underdeveloped Economy-Causes for Underdevelopment

UNIT-II Population Policy

National Income of India-Population policy-
population growth as a retarding factor in economic development

UNIT-III Economic Planning

Economic Planning in India - Objectives of Planning in India -
Democratic Socialism in India - Mixed Economy Policy in India - Self Reliance and
Concept of Self Reliance-Progress towards Reliance

UNIT-IV Market

Idea of Market-Market theory of political economy - Defects of Indian Money-
Factors responsible for generation of Black Money - Violation of
the policy package to control parallel economy

UNIT-V Policies

Indian Agricultural Policy-Nature of Indian Agriculture - the need
and scope for Land Reforms in a developing economy-
Ceiling on Land holding and reforms and sized distribution of ownership holdings-
marketing of agricultural products-food problems and food policy in India-
Green Revolution.

Reference Books

1. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph., *The Political Economy of India and State*, Orient Longman, London, 1987.
2. D.D. Mishra, *Political Economics and Planning in India*, Vayu Education, Delhi, 2015.
3. Dhingra, I.C: *Indian Economy with Special References of Tamil Nadu*, S. Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
4. Farcine R. Irankel, *Indian Political Economy*, 1947-2004, Oxford University Press, 2005.

5. J.Dharmaraj,*GeneralPrinciplesofEconomics(Tamil)*Ten
cyPublications,Sivagasi,2012.

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCE

SEMESTER-

III ALLIED-

III: GANDHIAN THOUGHT

UNIT-I Early Life

Life of Gandhi - Aim and purpose of his life - Spiritual development of Man - Gandhi's concept of religion and social service.

UNIT-II Concepts

Key concepts: Truth and Non-violence - Satyagraha - Sarvodaya - Shantisena - Swadeshi - Poverty - Simple living and high thinking - Constructive Work.

UNIT-III Philosophy

Educational Philosophy of Gandhi: Basic Education - Education for all
Gandhian experiments in Education - The importance of Naturopathy -
Health for all.

UNIT-IV Political Philosophy

Political Philosophy: Gandhi's idea of good Government and Ramarajyam -
People's Power - Qualities of good leader - Qualities of Parliament -
Relevance of Gandhism to present world.

UNIT-V Economic thoughts

Economic ideas of Gandhi: Trusteeship - Public sectors - Private Enterprises
- Gandhian way of Management.

Reference Books

1. Gandhi M.K: **My experiments with Truth**; Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.
2. Gandhi M.K: **Basic Education**; Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi M.K: **Hindu Dharma**; Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.

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B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESE

MESTER-III

NMSDC

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCE

SEMESTER-III

NMEC-I-POLITICALTHEORY-I

UNIT-I

Meaning,NatureandScopeofPoliticalScience-
RelationshipbetweenPoliticalscienceandotherSocialsciences:History,Sociology,Ec
onomics,EthicsandPublicAdministration-PoliticalscienceasanArtorScience.

UNIT-II

ElementsoftheState-TheoriesandOriginoftheState-EvolutionoftheState-
functionsoftheState.

UNIT-III

Law-Liberty-Equality-RightsandDuties

UNIT-IV

Sovereignty:Meaning,Types,Characteristics-Austin'sTheoryofSovereignty-
PluralistTheoryofSovereignty.

UNIT-V

Monarchy - Tyranny - Aristocracy - Oligarchy- Democracy -
Parliamentary,and Presidential forms of government - Constitutions - Written and
Unwritten-FlexibleandRigidConstitution.

ReferenceBooks

1. AppaduraiA.,***A Substance of Politics***;OxfordUniversityPress,NewDelhi.
2. Gilchrist.R.N.,***Principles of Political Science***;OrientLongman,London.
3. JohriJ.C.,***Principles of Modern Political Science***; Sterling
PublishersPrivateLtd,NewDelhi,2007.
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utions***:TheWorld PressPrivateLtd,NewDelhi,2013.

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESE
MESTER-IV
CORE-VII-WESTERNPOLITICALTHOUGHT-I**

UNIT-I

Plato-Aristotle.

UNIT-II

Cicero-MarsiglioofPadua

UNIT-III

St.Thomas-Aquinas-St.Augustine.

UNIT-IV

Machiavelli-Montesquieu

UNIT-V

JeanBodin-HugoGrotius

ReferenceBooks

1. EbensteinWilliam,***GreatPoliticalThinkers-PlatotoPresent***,
OxfordandIBHPublishingCo.NewDelhi.
2. SabineG.,***HistoryofPoliticalTheory***,OxfordandIBHPublishingCo. NewDelhi.
3. Gupta.R.C.,***TheGreatPoliticalThinkers***;LakshmiNarayanAgarwal,Agra.
4. PremAroraandBrijGrover:***PoliticalThought***CosmosBookHieve(P)Ltd.,EastPatel
Nagar,NewDelhi.
5. Lawrence C. Wallar, Gettel's, ***History of Political Thought***,
SurjeetPublication,NewDelhi,1981.
6. P.G.Das,***HistoryofPoliticalThought***,NewCentralBookAgency,Pvt.Ltd.,London,
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7. SureshCH. Pant, ***History of Western Political
Thought***,PrakashanKendra,Lucknow,1988.

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCE
SEMESTER-IV
CORE-VIIPRINCIPLESOFPUBLICADMINISTRATION**

UNIT- I Introduction

Meaning,Nature,ScopeandimportanceofPublicAdministration-
PublicAdministration as an independent discipline - New Public Administration -
PublicandPrivateAdministration-
PublicAdministrationrelationshipswithPoliticalScience,History,Economics,Sociolog
yandPsychology.

UNIT-IIOrganization

Principlesoforganization:Hierarchy-SpanofControl-UnityofCommand-
Delegation-Coordination-IntegrationversusDisintegration-
CentralizationversusDecentralization.

UNIT-III BasesofOrganization

BasesofOrganisation:Purpose,Process,PersonandPlace-
TheoriesofOrganisation:Classical-Neo-Classical-ModernTheoriesofOrganisation.

UNITIVAdministration

StructureofAdministration:ChiefExecutive-TypesofChiefExecutive:Single -
Plural and Collegiate - Department - Public Corporation -- Boards andCommissions

UNIT-VAccountabilityandControl

Accountability and Control:Legislative, Executive and Judicial Control
overAdministration-CitizenControloverAdministration-RighttoInformation(RTI).

TextBooks

1. Avasti and Maheswari, **Public Administration** (Agra : Lakshmi Narain,2015)
2. MohitBahattacharya, **New Horizons of Public Administration**, 2012JawaharPublications,NewDelhi.
3. C.P.Bhambhari: **Public Administration** – Theory and Practice, Meerut,JaiparkashNathPublishers(ed.)1992-93
4. Basu, Rumki: **Public Administration: Concepts and Theories**, SterlingPublishersPvt.Ltd,20

**B.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER –
IV
ALLIED-IV-POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA – II**

UNIT – I Foreign Trade

Foreign Trade in India – Importance of Foreign trade for developing economy – Foreign trade since Independence – Composition of India's Foreign Trade – Import Policy – Export Policy – An Analysis of trade in Exports and Imports – Balance of Payments and Theories

UNIT – II Banking System

Indian Banking System – Functions of Reserve Bank of India and Control of credit (Monetary Policy) India and the International Monetary Fund (Paper Gold Special drawing rights) India and the World Bank – Exchange of Control

UNIT – III Economic and Industrial policy

Economic Development and Industry – Industrial Policy and Industrial Development in India – Role of Technology in Large Scale Industries – Small Scale and cottage industries

UNIT – IV Labor Efficiency

Labor Efficiency – Causes for Labor Inefficiency in India – Remedial Measures for Labor inefficiency – Industrial Labor – Features of Industrial Labor – Industrial Disputes – Causes for Industrial Disputes. Methods of Settling Industrial Disputes – Labor Legislation and Social Security – Defects of Labor Legislation – The minimum wages Act 1948. A critical Estimate – Social Security.

UNIT – V LPG

Political Stability – Structural Reforms – Liberalisation – Privatization – Globalization – Its impacts in Indian Society – Third World

Countries Reference Books

1. R. Dutt & Sundaram. K.P.M., **Indian Economy**, S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Raw V. Lashman, **Essay on Indian Economy**, Ashish Publications, New Delhi.
3. Kalpana Rajaram (Ed.) **Indian Economy**, Spectrum Books Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
4. Sankaran S., **Indian Economy Problems Policies and Development**, Margham Publications, Madras.

B.APOLITICALSCIENCE

SEMESTER-IV

ALLIED-IV-MEDIAMANAGEMENT

UNIT-IIntroduction

Meaning, Nature, Definition and Scope of Media Management-
SignificanceandFunctionsofMediaManagement-
EvolutionofMediaManagementinIndia.

UNIT-IIPrintandElectronicMedia

PrintMedia:NewsPapers–Magazines,Weekly,bi-
weekly,Fortnightly,monthly,andquarterly-ElectronicMedia:e-
papersandSocialMedia.

UNIT-IIIMassMedia

Radio–Television–CableTVoperations–
PrasarBharathiBroadcastingCorporationofIndia–PressCouncilofIndia–
CentralBoardofFilmCertification.

UNITIVMediaManagement

Media Managers- Production techniques for Radio and Television – Script
forRadioandTelevision–TypesofTelecasting-Introductiontovisualization–
DifferentkindsofVisuals.

UNIT-V:NewMediaandKnowledgeManagement

MediaEthicsandLaws-DigitalMedia-
SocialMediaanditsimpactonAdministration and society- management in Electronic
publishing (Internet/Web,CD-ROM) changing Nature of Media Management – IT
Act 2000 and 2008 – CyberCrimes.

Books

1. B.K.Chaturvedi,*MediaManagement*,GlobalVisionPubHouse,NewDelhi
,2009.
2. G.RChatwal,*MediaandCommunicationManagement*,HimalayaPublishingHou
se,NewDelhi,2011.

References:

1. Parathasarathy,*BasicJournalism*
2. LynetteSheridanBurns,*UnderstandingJournalism*
3. NadigKrishnamoorthy,*IndianJournalism*
4. D.S.Metha,*MassCommunicationandJournalisminIndia*
5. *IntroductiontoMassCommunication*–KevelJ.Kumar
6. *CommunicationTheories*–DennisMcquil
7. *IntroductiontoMassCommunication*,EdwinEmeryetal
8. *EssentialsofMassCommunicationTheory*—
ArthurAsaBerger.NewDelhi:SagePublications,1995.
9. *MassCommunicationinIndia*—

- KevalJ.Kumar.Chennai:JaicoPublishing,2000.
10. ***ADictionaryofCommunication&MediaStudies***—
JamesWatson&AnneHill.NewDelhi:UniversalBookStall,1996.

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCE

SEMESTER-IV

NMEC-II-POLITICALTHEORY-II

UNIT-I

Democracy:Meaning-Types-MeritsandDemerits-DirectDemocracyanditsdevices.

UNIT-II

Election:DirectandIndirectElection-
Constituency:MeaningandtypesofConstituency-Representations-
TypesofRepresentations.

UNIT-III

Justice:Meaning,Sources,TypesofJustice-TheoriesofJustice-
RelationbetweenLiberty,EqualityandJustice.

UNIT-IV

Idealism-Utilitarianism-Individualism-Capitalism.

UNIT-V

Gandhism-Liberalism,Socialism,Marxism

ReferenceBooks

1. AppaduraiA.,*A Substance of Politics*;OxfordUniversityPress,NewDelhi.
2. GilchristR.N.,*Principles of Political Science*OrientLongman,London.
3. JohariJ.C.,*Principles of Modern Political Science*, Sterling Publishers Private Ltd.,NewDelhi.
4. AmalRayandMohitBhattacharya,*Political Theory-Ideas and Institutions*:TheWorldPress(P)Ltd.,Calcutta.

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEMESTER
-V
CORE-IX-WESTERNPOLITICALTHOUGHT-II

UNIT-ISocialContractSchool

ThomasHobbes-JohnLocke-J.J.Rousseau

UNIT-IIUtilitarianismSchool

JeremyBentham-JamesMill-J.S.Mill

UNIT-IIIIdealistSchool

ImmanuelKant-Hegal-T.H.Green

UNIT-IVCommunistSchool-I

KarlMarx-Lennin-JosephStalin

UNIT-VContemporarySchool-II

T.S.Eliot-HaroldJ.Laski-ErnastBarker

Referencebooks

1. EbensteinWilliam,***GreatPoliticalThinkers-PlatotoPresent***,OxfordandIBH Publishing&Co.NewDelhi.
2. SabineG.***HistoryofPoliticalTheory***,OxfordandIBHPublishingCo.NewDelhi.
3. Gupta.R.C.,***ThegreatpoliticalThinkers***;LakshmiNarayanAgarwal,Agara.
4. PremAroraandBrijGrover,***PoliticalThought***CosmosBookHieve(P)Ltd.,EastPatelNagar,NewDelhi.
5. PremAroraandBrijGrover,***WesternandIndianPoliticalThinkers***,CosmosBookHive(Pvt.Ltd)

CORE-X-GOVERNMENTANDPOLITICSOFTAMILNADUSINCE1900

UNIT-I SignificanceandFramework

Significance of the study of State Politics – Theoretical Framework and Problems – DeterminantsofStatePolitics.

UNIT-IINon-BrahminMovement

EmergenceofNon-BrahminMovement:TheoreticalBackground,ObjectivesandAchievements–Caste–ClassDichotomyintheMovement–JusticeParty–Anti-HindiagitationsinMadrasprovince.

UNIT-IIIPoliticalparties

DMK-AIADMK-Congress(I)–BJP

UNIT-IV Centre-StateRelations

Centre-StateRelations:CongressPeriod- DMKperiod-AIADMK period

UNIT-VSocialand Political Issues

ReservationPolicy-Languageissue--RiverWaterDisputesbetweenstates

ReferenceBooks

1. Irschik,E.F.,**TamilRevivalismin1930s**,Cre-A,1986.
2. Sparat,P.,**DMKinPower**,NachiketaPublication,1970.
3. Subramaniam, Narendra, **Ethnicity and Populist Mobilization**, OxfordUniversityPress,1999.
4. Baker.C.J.,**ThePoliticsofSouthIndia**,VikasPublishingHousePvt.Ltd.,NewDelhi.
5. RamamurthyP,**TheFreedomStruggle&theDravidianMovement**,OrientLongmanPvt.,Ltd.,Mumbai.
6. HardgraveJr.R.L.,**TheDravidianMovement**,PopularPrakasam,NewDelhi.
7. RobertL.Hardgrave,**EssaysinthePoliticalSociologyof SouthIndia**,UshaPublications,NewDelhi,1979.
8. Dr.K.Venkatesan,**TamilNadu(Government,AdministrationandGovernance)** (Tamil)(ForTNPSCandUPSCCompetitiveExams)(j kpo;ehL-murhq;fk-epu;thfk-MS i f)Chennai,2016.

B.A.POLITICAL

SCIENCESEMESTE

R-V

UNITIIIntroduction CORE-XI-INDIANADMINISTRATION

Nature and Evolution of Indian Administration during Ancient MedievalandMughalperiod-AdministrationundertheBritishrule – ConstitutionalContextofIndianAdministration.

UNITIIIUnionAdministration

CabinetSecretariat–PrimeMinister’sOffice–CentralSecretariat– CoreMinistries:Home,Finance,ExternalandDefence.

UNITIIIIStateAdministration

TheStateSecretariat:Organisation-Secretariate- FunctionofSecretariateChiefSecretary:Functions,role,relationsbetweenMinistera ndSecretary.
Departments:HeadoftheDepartment,OrganisationandfunctionsofDep artments.

UNITIVDistrictAdministration

DistrictAdministrationanditstask:Organisation–DistrictCollector– RoleofCollector–Revenue/Division–Sub-divisionalOfficers.

UNITVCIVILSERVICEININDIA

Meaning,Qualification,functionsanddutiesofAllIndiaServices-CentralCivilServices- StateServices-RecruitmentProcess.

ReferenceBooks

1. Hansraj,***PublicAdministrationinIndia***,NewDelhi,SurjeetPublications,2009.
2. Maheshwari,**S.R.,*IndianAdministration***,NewDelhi,OrientBlackswanPvtLtd,2004.
3. Arora,RameshK.,***IndianPublicAdministration***,NewDelhi,NewAgeInternationalLtd.,2015.
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**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEME
STER-V
COREXII-INTERNATIONALRELATIONSSINCE1900**

UNITI:Introduction

Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Relations – Classical and Modern Approaches to the study of International Relations – Emergence of Nation State.

UNITII:Concepts

National Interest–Balance of Power–Collective Security – Multi-polar system.

UNITIII:IssuesinInternationalPolitics

Cold-War - Kashmir Carnage- Srilankan Crisis- Iraq crisis
Afghanistan Civil War.

UNITIV:NewInternationalsystem

Bretton woods Agreement to WTO – Socialist economies and Council for Mutual Economic Assistance-The emergence of third world countries- Globalisation of the world economy.

UNITV:ContemporaryGlobalConcerns

Climate Change-Global Warming and Environmental Issues-Terrorism- Human Rights.

Reference Books:

1. Biswal, Tapan, **International Relations**, Laxmi Publications Private Ltd, 2017.
2. Ghosh, Peu, **International Relations (4th ed.)**, New Delhi: Prentice Hall India Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2016.
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4. Baylis, J; Owens, Patricia & Smith, Steve, **Globalization of World Politics (8th ed.)**, UK, Oxford University Press, 2020.
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BAPOLITICALSCIENCE

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEMESTER

-V

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**B. A. POLITICAL
SCIENCES SEMESTER
RV
ELECTIVE-I -WOMEN EMPOWERMENT**

UNIT-II Introduction

Women Empowerment: Meaning, nature, objectives -
Status of women in historical perspective: Ancient, medieval, and post-independence.

UNIT-III Ministry

Ministry of Women and child development: Vision and Mission - Powers and Functions.

UNIT-IV Women Empowerment

Social, Political, Economic, Educational and Cultural Empowerment of Women -
Women empowerment through participation in political & decision-making process and socio-economic change. Education of women: importance of women education for women empowerment.

UNIT-V Constitutional Protection

National Policy and Constitutional Protection for Women Empowerment -
National Commission for Women - National Policy for women empowerment -
2001, Reservation for women in union and state legislatures -
Violence Against Women: Causes and Remedies - Cybercrimes against women.

UNIT-VI Legislations

Women and Laws: Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 (ERA) - Medical Termination of
Pregnancy Act (MTP Act) - 1971, Maternity Benefit Act - 1961, Domestic Violence
Act, 2005 - Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 - IT Act 2000 &
2008 and women rights protection in cyber world.

Reference Books

1. N.J. Usha Rao, *Women in a Developing Society*, Jogan Shankar Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. N.J. Usha Rao, *Social Problems and Welfare in India*; Jogan Shankar Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Ashine Roy, *Development of Women and Assessment*, Rajat Publications, New Delhi.
4. M. Lakshmi pathi Raju, *Women Empowerment - Challenges and Strategies: Foreword by Prof. V Bal Mohan Das*; Regal Publications, New Delhi.
5. Ram Ahuja, *Violence against women*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur and New Delhi.

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**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEM
ESTER-VI
CORE-XIII-INDIANGOVERNMENTANDPOLITICS**

UNIT-IIIndianConsitutionalism

Indian Nationalism-National Goals- National Building-National Integration-
ConstitutionalValuesandObjectives.

UNIT-IIIIndianFederalism

Centre-State Relations: State Autonomy –Demand for Separate Statehood-
NDC-ZonalCouncils.

UNIT-IIIStatutoryInstitutions

UnionPublicServiceCommissiion-ElectionCommission-
ControllorandAuditorGeneral-NationalCommissionforSC/ST-
BackwardClassesCommission-NationalCommissionforWomen-
MinoritiesCommission.

UNIT-IVPartySystem

GeneralCharacters-
IndianNationalParties:IndianNationalCongress,BharatiyaJanthaParty,Communist-
RegionalParties:DMK,AIADMKetc.

UNIT-VIssuesinIndianPolitics

Casteism–Defectionism-CriminalisationofPolitics–Corruption–PoliticalViolence.

ReferenceBooks

1. D.D.Basu,*IntroductiontotheConstitutionofIndia*,PrenticeHallofIndia,N
ewDelhi,2014.
2. D.C.Gupta,*IndianGovernment*,VikasPublishingHouse,NewDelhi
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3. M.V.Pylee,*IntroductiontotheConstitutionofIndia*,VikasPublishingHouse
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4. J.R.Siwach,*DynamicsofIndianGovernmentandPolitics*,SterlingPub
lishingHouse,Delhi,2011.
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012.
6. BrijBeharSharma,*IntroductiontotheConstitutionofIndia*,PrenticeHallof
India,Pvt.Ltd.,2002.

UNIT-IFrance

Fifth Republic- President- Parliament - Franch Judicial System-
AdministrativeLaws-PoliticalParties.

UNIT-IICanada

Salientfeatures- Legislature-PrimeMinister-Judiciary-Political Parties.

UNIT-IIIAustralia

Salientfeatures -Parliament-PrimeMinister-Judiciary-Political Parties

UNIT-IVJapan

SalientFeaturesMeijisConstitution-Emperor-PrimeMinister-Cabinet-
TheDiet-Judiciary-PoliticalParties.

UNIT-VSrilanka

Newconstitution(1971)ofSrilanka-Salientfeatures-TheExecutive-
Legislature-Judiciary-PoliticalParties.

ReferenceBooks

1. KapurA.C:***SelectConstitutions***;S.ChandandCompanyLtd,NewDelhi.
2. VishnooBaghavan&VidhyaBhushan:***WorldConstitution***;SterlingPublishersLtd.,
NewDelhi.
3. V.D.Mahajan:***SelectModernGovernments***,S.Chand&Co.,NewDelhi1995.

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MESTER-VI
CORE-XV-FOREIGNPOLICYOFINDIA

UNITIIIntroduction

Determinants of India's Foreign Policy – Evolution of India's Foreign Policy – Objectives – Principles of India's Foreign Policy – Foreign policy decision making institutions-Principles and Relevance of Non Alignment.

UNITIIIIndiaandherNeighbors

India's relation with Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan.

UNITIIIIndiaandSAARC

India and SAARC – India and ASEAN – Indo-Pacific Region.

UNITIVIndia'srelationswithothercountries

India's relations with UK, USA, Russia, China.

UNITVChallenges

Security Challenges of India: Terrorism – Nuclear Policy – Cyber Security – Environmental Security.

RefenceBooks:

1. Ganguly, S. (ed.) **India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect**. New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Dubey, Muchkund, **India's foreign policy: Coping with the Changing world**, Orient Blackswan Limited, 2017.
3. Harshe, Rajen & Seethi, K.M **Engaging with the world: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy**, Orient Blackswan, 2005.
4. Saran, Shyam, **How India sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century**, Juggernaut Books, 2017.
5. Wojczewski, T., **India's foreign policy discourse and its conception of world order: The quest for power and identity**, Routledge, 2018.

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESEMESTER-

VI

CORE-XVI-HUMANRIGHTS

UNITIIIntroduction

Meaning,NatureandScopeofHumanRights-TheoriesofHumanRights-HumanRightsandDuties.

UNITIIIIndianConstitutionandHumanRights

PreambleofIndianConstitution-HumanRightsandFundamentalRights-ConstitutionalRemediesforHumanRights-DirectivePrinciplesofStatePolicy.

UNITIIIIUDHRUnitedNationsandHumanRights

UniversalDeclarationofHumanRights(UDHR)-UnitedNationsHighCommissionerforHumanRights-InternationalHumanRightsCommission(IHRC)

UNITIV:CommissionsonHumanRights

NationalHumanRightsCommission-AmnestyInternational-StateHumanRightsCommission-AsiaWatch.

UNITVIssuesandChallenges

Human Rights and Voluntary Organisations in India - Promotion of HumanRightsEducation-ChallengesofHumanRights-HumanRightsandCivilSociety.

ReferenceBooks

1. ElisabethReichertEd.,**ChallengesinHumanRights-ASocialWorkPerspective**,Jaipur
2. SunitaSamal,**HumanRightsandDevelopmentinEmergingWorldOrder**,NewDelhi.
3. MadhavRao.R(Ed.),**GlobalTrendsofHumanRights**,SunitEnterprises,NewDelhi.
4. RamAhuja,**ViolenceAgainstWomen**,RawatPublications,Jaipur.
5. S.K.Pachauri,**PrisonersAndHumanRights**,A.P.,H,PublishingCorporation,NewDelhi.
6. HingoraniR.C.,**HumanRightsinIndia**,OxfordUniversityPress,NewDelhi,

B.A.POLITICALSCIENCESE

MESTER-VI

ELECTIVE-IILOCALGOVERNMENTSININDIA

Unit-IIIntroduction

EvolutionofLocalGovernmentin India–LordRippon’sResolution–
RoyalCommission1907–CommunityDevelopmentProgrammes–
MahatmaGandhi’sconceptonPanchayatRaj.

Unit-IICommitteesonPRI

ConstitutionalProvisionsforPRI–BalwantraimehtaCommittee–
AshokMehtaCommitteeReport–GVKRaoCommittee–LMSinghviCommittee.

Unit-III Rural Government

73rdConstitutionalAmendment–GramaSabha–VillagePanchayat–
PanchayatUnion–DistrictPanchayat.

Unit-IV Urban Government

74thconstitutionalAmendment–MunicipalCorporation–Municipality–
CantonmentBoard,TownshipandTownPanchayat.

Unit-VAutonomyofPRI

StateGovernmentControloverLocalBodies–LocalFinance–
TamilnaduPanchayatAct1994 – People’s Participation and Political Problems –
ReservationinLocalBodies.

ReferenceBooks

1. MaheswariS.R.,*LocalGovernmentinIndia*,LakshmiNarasinPala
2. Chaturvedi T.N(Ed.), *Panchayat Raj: India Institute of PublicAdministration*,NewDelhi.
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4. VasantDesai, *PanchayatRaj– PowertothePeople*,HimalayaPublishingHouse;Bombay.
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6. PalanithuraiG.*DimensionsofNewPanchayatGovernment*;KanishkaPublishe rsandDistributors;NewDelhi.
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Company, New Delhi, 2012.

**B.A.POLITICALSCIENCEA
LLIED-I
OUTLINESOFCOMPARATIVEGOVERNMENTS-I**

UNIT-I

State and its Elements –Unitary and Federal - Characteristics - Merits andDemerits-ConditionsofFederation-SecularState.

UNIT-II

Constitution -Aristotle’s classification - modern classification - written andunwritten-FlexibleandRigidconstitutions–
ConstitutionalChangesandAmendment-JudicialReview.

UNIT-III

Democracy and Election - Definition- Meaning – Types - Direct and IndirectDemocracy-MeritsandDemerits–DirectElection–IndirectElection.

UNIT-IV

Representation:TheoriesofRepresentation–TypesofRepresentation–
ProportionalRepresentation–CommunalRepresentationofMinorities–
ReservedConstituency.

UNIT-V

Politicalparties:Origin-purpose-TypesofParties,-SinglePartySystem -Bi-
PartySystemandMulti-PartySystem-Merits–Demerits–NationandFunction.

ReferenceBooks

1. Kapur,A.C-*SelectConstitutions*
2. Vishnoo Baghavan and Vidya Bhushan, *World Constitution*, SterlingPublicationsLtd,NewDelhi.
3. StrongC.F.,*ComparativeGovernments*,TheEnglishLanguageBookSocietyandSiddgwick&JacksonlimitedLondon.
4. Appadurai,A-*A SubstanceofPolitics*
5. WheareK.C.,*ModernConstitutions*,oxforduniversityPress,NewDelhi.

**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE
LLIED-II
OUTLINES OF COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENTS-II**

UNIT-I

Legislature: Types – Uni-Cameralism – Bi-Cameralism – Merits and Demerits – Role of second Chamber – Legislature Deadlocks – Committees of Legislature.

UNIT-II

Executive: Types – Parliamentary and Non-Parliamentary Executives – Plural Executive – Methods of Functions – Merits – Demerits.

UNIT-III

Judiciary – Importance – Independence of Judiciary – Separation of Powers – Rule of Law – Administration.

UNIT-IV

Cabinet: Origin – Purpose – Nature of Functionaries – Cabinet Dictatorship – Methods of Controlling Cabinets.

UNIT-V

Local Self Government: Definition – Nature – Importance and Functions – Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government.

Reference Books

1. Kapur, A.C. - *Select Constitutions*
2. Vishnoo Baghavan and Vidya Bhushan, *World Constitution*, Sterling Publications Ltd, New Delhi.
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